# LOS DICAL JACAS Issue 122 | Feb-Mar 2019 | MIDDLE EAST

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P.56

#### **INTERVIEW**

SERGE TRIGANO
OF MAMA SHELTER

P36

**HOTELS** 

THE RISE OF BOUTIQUE HOTELS

D 38

F&E

TOP 16 YOUNG TASTEMAKERS UNDER 30

P.48

ETHICAL FOOD CONSUMPTION WITH A CONSCIENCE

P.54

MARKET UPDATE: KUWAIT • LEBANESE WINE • HOTEL AMENITIES



**ENTREPRENEUR** SUPPLIER

**GROWTH** 

AGREEMENT A

## FRANCHISE **OPPORTUNITY REPORT 2019**

The year 2018 was one of the most challenging to date for franchising, but fortunately, there is light at the end of the tunnel

With the global economic slowdown biting hard, many people have opted to save money by eating at home. As a result, sit-down restaurants have moved toward fast-casual upscale menus with reduced costs and lower checks. To cope with dwindling traffic, restaurants have also taken to delivery like a moth to a flame. No longer confined to the fast-food category, applications like Toters in the Middle East make it possible to order from fast-casual and even fine-dining restaurants that might not have an in-house delivery team and don't necessarily cover all geographic areas. Supper in London, the first delivery service sourced from Michelin-star restaurants, uses a fleet of custom-made bikes and specially trained delivery drivers, using new technology to ensure food won't get thrown around in a backpack.

Ghost restaurants or delivery-only establishments have mushroomed, while brick-and-mortar eateries are trying to adapt to the new reality, incorporating more experiential dining, plant-based meals, ethical menus and Instagrammable dishes. The retail-eatery is also back, as evidenced by concepts like Arket, H&M's new upscale European chain/Nordic food destination, and 10 Corso Como, Milan's living magazine, where editorial choices in food, fashion, music, art, lifestyle and design are constantly made by the visitor.

Breakthroughs in technology have prompted restaurants to work harder and get creative. New concepts like Spyce from Daniel Boulud, Creator and Zume from our Hospitality News 100 are fully automated restaurants that we predict will soon be extending across the Middle East.

One thing is certain; with supply clearly outpacing demand in some Middle Eastern markets, the franchise sector needs to set competitive prices for products and services, regardless of category, in order to stay afloat in the coming year.

- P. 58 REGIONAL F&B GROUPS THE FIVE-YEAR CHALLENGE
- P. 60 FRANCHISING IN THE MIDDLE EAST
- P. 62 A COMPREHENSIVE PERSPECTIVE
- P. 64 THE STATE OF THE FRANCHISE MARKET
- P. 66 PROTECT YOUR BRAND: TRADEMARK REGISTRATION
- P. 68 MARC CHEHADE AND THE SECRET OF MEC'S SUCCESS
- P. 70 HOSPITALITY NEWS 100: THE ONES TO WATCH

### **REGIONAL F&B GROUPS -**THE FIVE-YEAR CHALLENGE



F&B operators and investors in the region have certainly faced turbulent times in recent years. Challenges have ranged from security issues, such as the war in Yemen and the blockade against Qatar, to economic hurdles, including a drop in oil prices of more than half to an average of USD 50 and tougher rules in KSA governing the recruitment of foreign workers. adding to the fact that local skilled employees are in short supply. Fortunately, there's still good news to share, despite the difficulties, as Toufic Akl, partner, operations, at Hodema Consulting Services, reveals

Being a 'cash business', The F&B industry has long been a favorite among both investors looking to maximize their return on investment and for governments keen to diversify their sources of income away from other sectors that are now feeling the pressure, such as real estate, banking and the automotive segment. While some brands have suffered and even closed their doors in recent years, most of the robust names have survived and even expanded. We are also observing the emergence of a growing middle class in several countries across the region which is boosting visitor numbers to local cafes and restaurants, thereby directly benefiting the broader F&B sector. This 'new' clientele with shifting eating habits is looking for more; more food options, more bargains and more concept creativity. That said, the primary driver of the F&B sector in any country remains tourism, and that is an entirely different subject.

Gulf countries have a busy schedule in the coming years, gearing up for major events and development projects. Dubai's World Expo 2020 and Qatar's FIFA World Cup 2022, among others, are expected to attract thousands of visitors from all over the world. The Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Exhibitions (MICE) industry is also set for robust growth, with Dubai remaining one of the world's top destinations. Religious tourism is also a major activity, which is prompting Saudi Arabia to develop its infrastructure, especially its transportation projects.

#### Developments in the F&B sector

While new F&B groups are jumping on the bandwagon with the promise of high returns, existing ones are solidifying their imprint by adding more brands to their portfolio or creating their own.

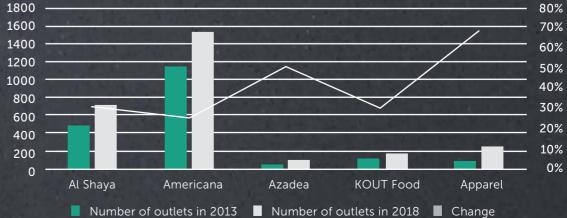
There are three main reasons why so many investors are attracted to F&B: firstly, the possible impact of bad payers is reduced significantly; secondly, only a small number of high-skilled personnel - perhaps two or three - are required; and thirdly, the level of investment needed is also relatively low. standing at between USD 400,000 and USD 800,000 for a typical casual restaurant.

In terms of what brings customers to the table, in the last five years, homegrown concepts have become a big hit across the region, with 'eating local ' and 'social responsibility' both popular topics of conversation and lifestyle behaviors. However, despite the new taste for all things local, major F&B groups still rely heavily on Western brand franchises, since they have significantly more experience in multi-unit operations, alongside successful credentials in their home countries and on the international market. With their long-standing reputation for quality and performance, franchises from North America, remain top choices for major regional F&B groups.

These usually already operate multiple brands and have franchise rights in several territories across the region. Foreign brands looking to set foot in the GCC tend to select these master franchise holders over smaller ones, since they

#### **EVOLUTION OF NUMBER OF OUTLETS**







already have experience in opening F&B stores, the necessary human resources, the financial capabilities and legal infrastructures in place.

#### The major F&B groups in the region

The top five groups on our radar are: Al Shaya; Americana; Azadea; Kout Food; and Apparel. While there are many other groups who hold one brand with a sizeable number of units, such as Kudu (300+) and Herfy (200+) in KSA, and additional groups with multiple brands already in their portfolio, including Galadari Ice Cream (Dunkin' Donuts and Baskin-Robbins), Olayan Group (Burger King, Texas Chicken and Buffalo Wild Wings) and Addmind (Iris, Caprice, White, Matto, Zuruni and others), the five names we are focusing on represent leading global brands and mostly operate in multiple territories across the region.

Al Shaya was the leading group in terms of F&B brands in 2013, with 20 brands, and with 25 brands today, still holds pole position, despite letting go of six names in the past couple of years. Its workhorses are undoubtedly Starbucks and Pinkberry, while the most promising new addition is the restaurant chain Raising Cane's, specializing in chicken fingers, alongside Katsuya by Starck and Blaze Pizza.

Americana follows, with 17 brands to date. It has, however, added just two new brands in the past five years, namely Olive Garden and LongHorn Steakhouse. Azadea, meanwhile, has chosen not to add many new brands to its collection, opting instead to focus on its strategy of developing and expanding the existing ones. While Paul is still the most robust brand Azadea is operating, the addition of Eataly is certainly seen as a major move.

Apparel's main brands were Cold Stone Creamery and Tim Hortons, while we expect Jamie Oliver restaurants (Jamie's Italian and Jamie's Pizzeria) to assume the roles of new star brands for the group.

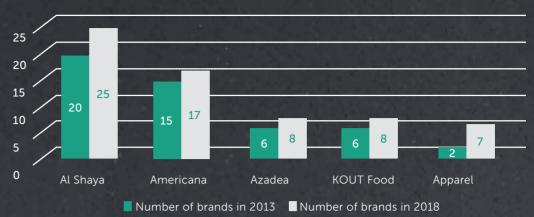
#### Geographical distribution

With its 33 million inhabitants, KSA is undoubtedly the primary target of major F&B groups.

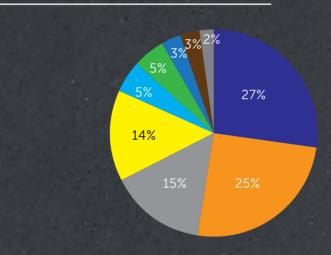
Although a relatively small country with a population of just 9 million, the UAE remains a popular destination for industry players who are keen to tap into the country's growing status as a tourism hub. Dubai, in particular, is home to an excessive number of F&B brands and outlets, having welcomed 16.7 million visitors in 2018 alone.

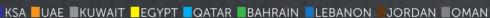
The most promising market is undoubtedly Egypt, with its sizeable population of 99 million. Given that GDP is still relatively low at USD 2,412, not all brands will find success in the Egyptian market, but an emerging middle class is expected to fuel the F&B sector's growth and development.

#### **GROUPS BANDS PORTFOLIO**



#### **DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLETS PER COUNTRY**





#### **MEGA PROJECTS IN UAE & KSA**

	EVENT / PROJECT	DATE	PROJECT TYPE
UAE	Dubai's World Expo	2020	Exposition
	Aladdin City, Dubai	2019	Entertainment park
	Sea World, Abu Dhabi	2022	Entertainment park
	Museum of the Future, Dubai	2020	Museum and incubator
	Al Maktoum airport expansion	n/a	Infrastructure
KSA	Mecca Grand Mosque expansion	2020	Touristic site
	KAIA Airport expansion, Jeddah	2019	Infrastructure
	New Jeddah Downtown	2022	Mixed use
	Mall of Saudi, Riyadh	2022	Shopping mall
	Fursan Islands	2019	Mixed use
	Six Flags, Riyadh	2022	Entertainment park
	Neom, Tabuk	2025	City, mixed use

#### Number of outlets on the rise

In terms of new outlets opened, Americana tops the list, having added an impressive 387 new units over the last five years, averaging one or two new store launches each week. From these, almost half (173) are KFC outlets. Al Shaya, meanwhile, added 222 outlets to its operations in the same timeframe, marking a 31 percent increase. Its most recent brand openings include Starbucks (48+), Shake Shack (34+) and IHOP (31+). In

a separate development, Azadea doubled the number of outlets it operates to 49, which represents remarkable growth for a medium-sized F&B group. Despite only operating in Kuwait, Kout Food opened 51 new outlets, marking 31 percent growth. The largest percentage increase was logged by Apparel Group, fueled solely by Tim Hortons' expansion in KSA (30) and the UAE (40+). hodema.net